

Product Datasheet - Technical Specifications



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U8903B Performance audio analyzer

Introduction

Make multi-functional and higher-performance audio measurements with the U8903B audio analyzer. With the extremely low residual distortion of < -110 dB, the U8903B allows you to measure the most demanding audio devices with high accuracy. Perform audio measurements via a Bluetooth® link with the new Bluetooth option and make the highest resolution two-channel measurements available when you expand your bandwidth to 1.5 MHz With these options and more, the U8903B audio analyzer offers you a configurable audio test solution to meet your specific audio application needs.



Note: The Bluetooth® options (U8903B-BLU, U8903B-BL2, and U8903B-210) will be discontinued on June 1, 2024. The last date to place an order for this product is May 31, 2024. Keysight will continue to provide support for this product for the standard 5-year period.



Key feature

- Test low distortion devices with low residual distortion of < -110 dB
- Expand your measurement bandwidth (with the wide bandwidth option N3431A) to measure from 10 Hz to a maximum of 1.5 MHz
- Make Bluetooth audio measurements with the new Bluetooth option
- Perform speech and audio quality measurements with Perceptual Objective
- Listening Quality Assessment (POLQA) and Perceptual Evaluation of Speech Quality (PESQ)
- Configure the U8903B up to 8 analog analyzer channels
- Implement automatic test with the test sequence function
- Characterize Signal-to-Noise Ratios, SINAD, IMD, DFD, THD ratio, THD+N level, crosstalk, and more
- Apply weighing functions, standard filters, and custom filters, including notch filter features
- Configure your unit with the digital audio interface option, offering AES3/SPDIF and DSI standard digital audio formats
- Test a variety of current components and applications with a logic level input range of 1.2 V to 3.3 V (DSI)
- Eliminate the need to rewrite programs into the SCPI command with the built-in compatibility mode.

Bluetooth Audio Testing – Accurate, Convenient and High Performance

Bluetooth version 4.0

With the constant evolution of Bluetooth specifications, many handheld devices are designed to be compatible with the latest version of Bluetooth to take advantage of the technology's latest breakthroughs. The U8903B audio analyzer's Bluetooth option operates with version 4.0 and transmits a maximum output power of 5 dBm, ensuring that you can connect to and accurately test a wide variety of Bluetooth devices. Over the air Bluetooth audio testing with the U8903B should be conducted in a shielded chamber. It's also suitable for audio tests for IoT devices



Figure 1. The back panel of the U8903B



Link Monitoring with Received Power Indicator and Bit Error Rate Measurement

Ensure the quality of your Bluetooth link and easily troubleshoot connection issues with two functions designed for the Bluetooth option: the received power indicator and bit error rate measurement.

The received power indicator is a visual indication of the power strength of the device-under-test (DUT). This gives users a quick and convenient way to check that the Bluetooth-RF link is strong enough.

The bit error rate (BER) measurement shows the amount of error, given as a percentage, in the connection between the U8903B and the Bluetooth DUT. If the engineer receives a BER measurement above 0%, they can adjust the design or setting of the circuit or replace a component on the circuit; a reduction in the BER measurement means that the changes have improved the link quality. By monitoring changes in the BER value, engineers can determine the causes of the link quality deterioration.

| Link Config Co | ommon Settings | | 🔂 🖇 🗠 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Lipk | Quality 0.0 % BER | RSSI: | Link St |
| Local Device Info | | 50 | On |
| Friendly Name: | Ascona | | and the second second |
| Own Address: | 80.09.02.00.0E:2F | | RF |
| Profile Setting Use I: | A2DP SRC, HFP AG, J | AVRCP TRGT | RF1 |
| Connection Info | | | |
| Connected Device: | Sure HiFi | Constant Profiles | |
| Device Address Codec In Use | 00.0B.0B.25:78:4D | Connected Profile: A2DP HEP AVRCP | |
| Sampling Rate: | SBC 44.1 kHz | A2DP stream start | |
| Device List | 341 T 1012 | | |
| Name | Address Cla | ss Paired Status | |
| RedmiWH | D4:97:08:FF:DC:5D | Yes | |
| Sure HiFi | 00:0B:0B:25:78:4D 240 | | |
| 2CE3340NR5 | B4:B6:76:B6:11:8C 020 | 010C No | |
| | | | R |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | 1 |
| | | | Re |
| | | 1 | |
| | | | |
| Link Quality: 0 | .0 % BER | RSSI: | -50.0 dBm |
| | | | |
| Link Quality | DY BER | Link Quality | by RSSI |

Figure 2. The bit error rate (BER) measurement and the received power indicator (RSSI) functions help ensure the quality of your Bluetooth link.



Local Loopback Capability

The U8903B audio analyzer comes with local loopback capability to provide fast, accurate loopback testing of Bluetooth chipsets, modules, and devices. The U8903B is capable of simulating the Bluetooth audio gate (under HFP or HSP) to test a Bluetooth device. Engineers are required to test the uplink and downlink between the U8903B and the DUT. The loopback capability allows the uplink signal to be looped back at the U8903B and sent to the DUT, ensuring that both the uplink and downlink are tested at the same time. Without this feature, engineers will need to test the uplink and downlink separately, which would double the test time and require more wiring.

Loopback testing is applicable to Bluetooth module design or mobile devices, which require validation of its Bluetooth audio quality in both uplink and downlink communications. The feature provides highly accurate measurements as there is no potential audio degradation by the U8903B's internal audio signal processing. Users also receive the full functions of audio measurement, with the tests processed in the analog audio domain, not the Bluetooth domain.

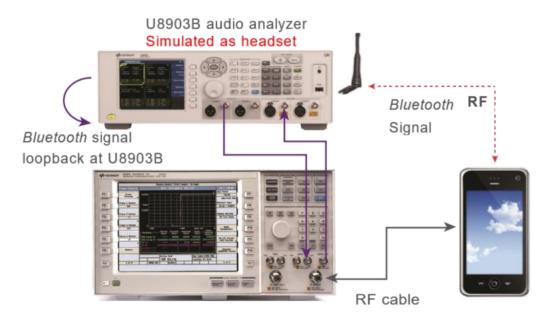


Figure 3. Example of a loopback test case - measuring the Bluetooth audio quality of a mobile phone.



Total Keysight Bluetooth solution

With the U8903B's Bluetooth option, Keysight Technologies now offers a total Bluetooth test solution by providing all the test instruments required for the design and production of Bluetooth devices.

- RF test: ESA-E Series spectrum analyzers, X-Series signal analyzers, MXG and EXG signal generators
- Protocol Analysis: Keysight E6640A EXM wireless test set
- High-performance audio test: U8903B performance audio analyzer with Bluetooth option
- Power test: Keysight power meters and power sensors family
- Network emulation: UXM wireless testers (to simulate 2G/3G/4G mobile networks)

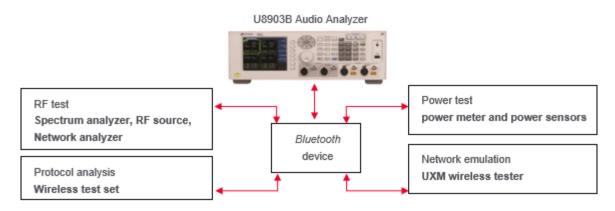


Figure 4. Total Keysight Bluetooth solution.



Expand Your Options to Meet Your Application Needs

Configurable measurement channels

The U8903B audio analyzer can be configured to 4 or 8 analog analyzer channels. The instrument can simultaneously measure all channels, making the U8903B the ideal choice for multichannel systems such as 5.1 or 7.1 surround sound.

| e 😔 | | | | nalyzer | Analog A | |
|-----------------------|----|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Func. Config | ON | | Frequency 1.0000 kHz | Amplitude 1.0000 Vrms | Waveform Sine | |
| | ON | | Frequency 1.0000 kHz | Amplitude 1.0000 Vrms | Waveform Sine | |
| Filters Config | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.3820 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.6 dB | 2.Vac 1.0260 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | AA1 |
| Meas Config | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.2856 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.9 dB | 2.Vac 1.0196 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| Hibuo comg | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.5063 µV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.2 dB | ^{2.Vac} 1.0271 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| Input Config | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.3843 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.6 dB | 2.Vac 1.0198 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| Way File | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.4823 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.3 dB | ^{2.Vac} 1.0241 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| 00 09 1 116 | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.4507 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -112.3 dB | 2.Vac 1.0202 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| Statistics | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.2467 μV | 3.THD+N Ratio -113.2 dB | 2.Vac 1.0330 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | |
| Track Channel None | ON | 4.THD+N Level 2.9388 LIV | 3.THD+N Ratio -110.8 dB | ^{2.Vac} 1.0191 V | 1.Frequency 1.0000 kHz | AAB |

Figure 5. The U8903B's GUI, showing 8 analyzer channel measurements.

1.5 MHz wide bandwidth

The U8903B comes with a wide bandwidth option (N3431A), which expands the analog input bandwidth up to 1.5 MHz, with 24-bit resolution and two-million-point FFT. This option is ideal for looking at the spectrum from Class D amplifiers or switching supplies where frequency components or noise well above the audio band can have a detrimental effect on audio quality. It is also suited to applications where low-frequency spectrum analyzers were previously used. This option is only available for the two front panel analog analyzer channels.

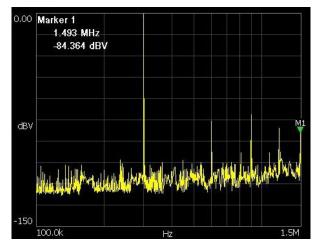


Figure 6. This screenshot shows an FFT plot of a 300 kHz source and the U8903B's unique ability to measure the 5th harmonic with unprecedented resolution.



Voice quality with PESQ and POLQA

The U8903B audio analyzer now offers the ITU-T standard perceptual objective listening quality assessment (POLQA), which is also known as ITU-T P.863, as well as perceptual evaluation of speech quality (PESQ) as recommended in ITU-T P.862.

POLQA and PESQ work by comparing a degraded (usually by typical network transmission interferences) or processed signal to the original reference signal. The perceptual differences between the two signals are then rated based on the mean opinion score (MOS) test, which uses a scale from 1 (bad) to 5 (excellent).

POLQA comes with improvements over its predecessor, PESQ (ITU-T P.862), and has been extended to handle higher bandwidth audio signals, supporting measurements in the common audio bandwidth carried by telephone networks (300 Hz to 3.4 kHz) as well as wideband and super-wideband speech signals (up to 14 kHz) needed to assess HD voice quality. With POLQA, the U8903B is suited for testing 4G/LTE and 5G mobile phone network equipment, VoIP phone and network equipment, and HD voice test applications.

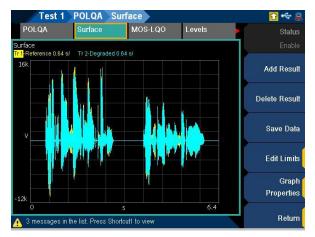


Figure 7. A graph comparison view between the Reference source file and degraded file.



Figure 8. The MOS (Mean Opinion Score) scoring, indicating the rating of the DUT's voice quality.



Advance Your Measurement Testing

Low residual distortion

The U8903B comes with extremely low residual distortion and noise. The residual distortion is < –110 dB, enabling the measurement of the most demanding devices. This performance is available for up to 8 channels simultaneously.

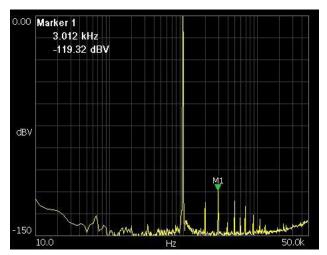


Figure 9. An FFT plot shows the residual distortion

Test sequence control

The built-in test sequencer allows users to create flexible and easy-to-use test sequences that automate testing and provide test reports. This function removes the need to write complicated programming code or to purchase an additional external controller. Users can set up and define the types of measurements and define Pass/Fail decisions, reducing test development time and test time for the deviceunder-test (DUT). The test sequence function operates with all options and supports voice quality analysis and Bluetooth audio measurements.



Figure 10. The test sequence control function comes with a selection of pre-configured measurements. It allows users to select the most frequently used test sequences for their daily measurement.

Expand Your Digital Audio Test Capabilities

Cover your application needs with multiple digital audio interfaces

Test a wide range of digital audio applications with the industry's standard interfaces: AES3/SPDIF and Digital Serial Interface (DSI). Used in the testing and validation of consumer electronics and digital audiorelated ICs, both digital audio interfaces are available with the U8903B Option DGT. The U8903B also supports multiple DSI formats, such as I2S, Left Justified, Right Justified, and DSP. These formats are suitable for most digital audio design and verification applications.

Measure more applications with a wide logic level input range

The U8903B comes with completely variable logic I/O levels between 1.2 V and 3.3 V, offering the ultimate compatibility with current and future devices. In addition, the U8903B-105 DSI cable (optional accessories) is designed to make connections between the audio analyzer and the DUT extremely simple. The cable provides a convenient connection to the 25-way DSI connector on the rear of the instrument. The other end of the cable offers all the data and clock lines on individual BNC connectors for quick and easy connection to the DUT.

The U8903B also comes with a mode to help customers transition to the new generation of audio analyzers. This mode allows the new U8903B to mimic the legacy audio analyzer, performing measurements and even displaying the same GUI measurement screen as the legacy audio analyzer. For customers currently using the legacy audio analyzer in their test rack, the U8903B also comes with a built-in code emulator that automatically converts the code directly into SCPI commands, the language used by the U8903B.



Product Characteristics

| Description | Specifications |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Power consumption | ≤ 250 VA |
| Power requirements | 100 to 240 V _{ac} |
| | 47 to 63 Hz |
| Operating environment | Operating temperature from 0 to 55 °C |
| | Maximum Relative Humidity (non-condensing): 95%RH up to 40 °C, decreases linearly to 45%RH at 55 °C $^{\rm 1}$ |
| | Altitude up to 3000 m |
| | Pollution Degree 2 |
| | Installation Category II |
| Storage compliance | –40 to 70 °C |
| Safety & EMC ² compliance | Refer to Declaration of Conformity for the latest revisions of regulatory compliance at: www.keysight.com/go/conformity |
| Instrument dimensions (W x D x H) | 425.60 mm (16.76 in) x 425.00 mm (16.73 in) x 133.60 mm (5.25 in) |
| Connectivity | LAN, GPIB and USB |
| Weight | 8.5 kg |

Notes:

1. 2.

From 40°C to 55°C, the maximum % Relative Humidity follows the line of constant dew point. This is a sensitive measurement apparatus by design and may have some performance loss when exposed to ambient continuous electromagnetic phenomenon. Measurement Considerations – use shielded or twisted cable, use common mode choke & ferrite clamp.



Analog Generator

Specification and features

The following specifications are based on performance with 30 minutes of warm-up time and a temperature of 0 to 55 °C unless stated otherwise.

Analog generator specifications and features

| | Output features |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Generated waveforms | Sine, dual sine, variable phase, square, noise (Gaussian and rectangular), arbitrary, DC, multitone, SMPTE IMD (1:1, 4:1, and 10:1), DFD (IEC 60118/IEC 60268), WAV file playback |
| | Connection type |
| Balanced | XLR |
| Unbalanced | BNC |
| Common mode | XLR |
| | Impedance |
| Balanced | 40 Ω, 100 Ω, 600 Ω |
| Unbalanced | 20 Ω, 50 Ω, 600 Ω |
| Common mode | 40 $\Omega,$ 100 $\Omega,$ 600 Ω or 10 Ω unbalanced as per IEC-60268 |
| | Grounding |
| | True floating or grounded |
| | Maximum output power into 600 Ω |
| Balanced (600 Ω) | 20 dBm |
| Unbalanced (600 Ω) | 14 dBm |
| | Sine, dual sine, and variable phase |
| Dual sine ratio range | 0 to 100% |
| Phase | -180 to 179.99° |
| Sweep | Frequency, amplitude, phase |
| | Frequency |
| Range | 5 Hz to 80 kHz |
| Accuracy | ± (2 ppm + 100 μHz) |
| Resolution | 0.1 Hz |
| | Output |
| Range (balanced) | 0 to 16 V _{rms} |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | 0 to 8 V _{rms} |
| Current limit (typical) | 50 mA |
| Amplitude accuracy at 1 kHz | ± 0.09 dB (± 1%) (from 0 to 55 °C) |
| Amplitude resolution | $1 \; \mu \; V_{\text{rms}}$ (limited to five digits of resolution) |
| | Flatness Ref 1 kHz |
| 5 Hz to 20 kHz | ± 0.008 dB |
| 20 kHz to 80 kHz | ± 0.08 dB |
| | |



Specification and features (Cont.)

Analog generator specifications and features

| THD and THD+N | | |
|---|--|--|
| Residual THD + N at 1 kHz, 1 $V_{\rm rms}$ (20 Hz to 20 kHz bandwidth) | ≤ –108 dB, < –110 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ¹ (typical) ≤ –100 dB (from 0 to 55 °C) ¹ | |
| Residual THD at 1 kHz, 1 V _{ms} (20 Hz to 20 kHz bandwidth) | ≤ -111 dB, ≤ -116 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ¹ (typical) ≤ -103 dB (from 0 to 55 °C) ¹ | |
| Residual THD, 5 Hz to 25 KHz, 0.32, 1, 3.2, 10 Vrms | < -85 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ² | |
| Residual THD, 25 KHz to 50 KHz, 0.32, 1, 3.2, 10 Vrms | < -77 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ² | |
| Residual THD, 50 KHz to 70 KHz, 0.32, 1, 3.2, 10 Vrms | < -67 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ² | |
| Residual THD, 70 KHz to 80 KHz, 0.32, 1, 3.2, 10 Vrms | < -85 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) ² | |

Notes:

 Includes contributions from Generator and Analyzer. Individual contributions are typically less than the values stated.

2. Residual THD is calculated based on up to the 9th harmonic.

| | Crosstalk |
|--|---|
| ≤ 20 kHz | ≤ –130 dB + 0.1 μV (typical) |
| | Square |
| Frequency range | 5 Hz to 30 kHz |
| Rise time | < 2 µs |
| | Output |
| Range (balanced) | 0 to 45.2 V _{pp} |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | 0 to 22.6 V _{pp} |
| Amplitude accuracy at 1 kHz | ± 1% |
| | SMPTE IMD (1:1/4:1/10:1) |
| Mixed ratio (LF: HF) | 10:1, 4:1, or 1:1 |
| Residual IMD (20 Hz to 20 kHz) | \leq -95 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C) (typical), \leq -90 dB (from 0 to 55 °C) (typical) |
| Sweep | Upper frequency, lower frequency, amplitude |
| | Frequency |
| Low frequency (LF) tone | 40 to 500 Hz |
| High frequency (HF) tone | 2 to 60 kHz |
| | Output |
| Range (balanced) | 0 to 16 V _{rms} |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | 0 to 8 V _{rms} |
| | DFD (IEC 60118/IEC 60268) |
| Inherent distortion (20 Hz to 20 kHz) | ≤ −106 dB at 1 V _{rms} (typical) |
| Sweep | Upper frequency, center frequency, amplitude |
| | Frequency |
| Difference frequency | 80 Hz to 2 kHz |
| Upper frequency | 3 to 80 kHz |
| Center frequency | 3 to 79 kHz |
| | Output |
| Range (balanced) | 0 to 16 V _{ms} |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | 0 to 8 V _{rms} |



Specification and features (Cont.)

Analog generator specifications and features

| Noise | | |
|--|---|--|
| Туре | Gaussian, rectangular, pink | |
| | Output | |
| Range (balanced) | 0 to 7.2 V _{ms} (Gaussian), 0 to 10 V _{ms} (Rectangular), 0 to 7.2 V _{ms} (Pink) | |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | 0 to 3.6 V _{rms} (Gaussian), 0 to 5 V _{rms} (Rectangular), 0 to 3.6 V _{rms} (Pink) | |
| | Arbitrary | |
| Signal | Determined by the user selected file | |
| Sample rate | 192 kHz | |
| Length | Up to 5 minutes, depending on waveform file | |
| | Multitone | |
| Signal | Determined by the user-specified frequency, amplitude, and phase data | |
| Sample rate | 192 kHz | |
| Length | 1024 to 65536 points/channel | |
| Maximum number of tones | 64 | |
| | WAV file playback | |
| Type of file | .WAV file | |
| Sample rate | 192 kHz | |
| Length | Up to 5 minutes, depending on waveform file | |
| | DC | |
| | Output | |
| Range (balanced) | -22.6 to 22.6 V | |
| Range (unbalanced/common) | -11.3 to 11.3 V | |
| Amplitude accuracy | ± 1% | |
| | DC offset | |
| Applicable for all waveform types except v | ariable phase, DC, and square | |
| | Output level | |
| Range | -11.3 to 11.3 V | |
| Amplitude accuracy 1 | ± 1.5% (± 250 mV to ± 11.3 V) | |
| | | |

Note: 1. DC output and DC offset output are functional from 0 to ± 250 mV. The amplitude accuracy for this range is not warranted.



Analog Analyzer

Specifications and features

Analog analyzer specifications and features

| | Input specifications |
|---|---|
| Frequency range | 10 Hz to 96 kHz2 |
| Coupling | DC, AC |
| | 320 mV _{rms} to 140 V _{rms} ³ (unbalanced) |
| Input ranges | 320 m V _{rms} to 300 V _{rms} ³ (balanced) |
| Measurement range ¹ | < 1 µ V _{rms} ⁴ to 300 V _{rms} |
| Maximum rated input | 200 V_{P} for altitude up to 3000 m |
| Input protection | Overload protection for all ranges, onscreen warning message on the front panel |
| | Connection type |
| Balanced | XLR |
| Unbalanced | BNC |
| | Measurement bandwidth |
| Bandwidth | 96 kHz ² |
| | Impedance |
| Balanced | 300 Ω (3 W max), 600 Ω (1.5 W max), 200 kΩ |
| Unbalanced | 300 Ω (3 W max), 600 Ω (1.5 W max), 100 kΩ |
| | CMRR |
| ≤ 20 kHz (input range ≤ 3.2 V) | \geq 80 dB ⁵ (typical) |
| ≤ 20 kHz (input range > 3.2 V) | \geq 50 dB 5 (typical) |
| · · · · · · · · · | Crosstalk |
| ≤ 20 kHz | ≤ –140 dB + 0.1 µV (typical) |
| Notes: | |
| | 0Vrms only apply for balance input, in equivalence to ± 150 Vrms from each phase to |
| ground 2. Accuracy deteriorates as th expected ≤ 95.9 kHz. | e measurement tends towards the Nyquist frequency of 96 kHz. Full performance can be |
| For the available input ranges, refer to the U8903B User Guide. Defined by the 24-bit measurement. | |
| 5. When AC coupled, CMRR v | vill deteriorate at low frequencies |
| | THD + N and SINAD |
| Display range | -999.999 dB to 0 dB |
| | Accuracy |
| 20 Hz to 20 kHz | ± 0.5 dB @ 0.32 V. 1 V. 3.2 V. 10 V. 32 V. 100 V. 140 V |

| Accuracy | | |
|--|--|--|
| 20 Hz to 20 kHz | ± 0.5 dB @ 0.32 V, 1 V, 3.2 V, 10 V, 32 V, 100 V, 140 V | |
| < 96 kHz ¹ | ± 0.7 dB @ 0.32 V, 1 V, 3.2 V, 10 V, 32 V, 100 V, 140 V | |
| Input voltage range | < 1 μ V _{rms} to 140 V _{rms} | |
| 3 dB measurement bandwidth | Measurement bandwidth 96 kHz | |
| Detection | RMS | |
| Residual THD + N at 1 kHz, 1 $V_{\rm rms}$ (20 Hz to 20 kHz bandwidth) | ≤ −108 dB, <−110 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C)² (typical) ≤ −100 dB (from 0 to 55 °C) | |
| Residual THD at 1 kHz, 1 V _{rms} (20 Hz to 20 kHz bandwidth) | ≤ –111 dB, ≤–116 dB (at 23 ± 5 °C)² (typical) ≤ –103 dB (from 0 to 55 °C) | |
| Residual noise 20 Hz to 20 kHz bandwidth | $\leq 1.3 \mu V_{ms}$ | |



Specifications and features (Cont.)

Analog analyzer specifications and features

| | SNR |
|------------------------------|---|
| Display range | 0 to 999.999 dB |
| | Accuracy |
| 20 Hz to 20 kHz | ± 0.5 dB @ 0.32 V, 1 V, 3.2 V, 10 V, 32 V, 100 V, 140 V |
| < 96 kHz ¹ | ± 0.7 dB @ 0.32 V, 1 V, 3.2 V, 10 V, 32 V, 100 V, 140 V |
| Input voltage range | < 1 μ V _{ms} to 140 V _{ms} |
| | Triggering |
| Туре | Free Run, External |
| Level | 5 V |
| Minimum trigger high voltage | 1.25 V |
| Maximum trigger low voltage | 0.5 V |
| Input impedance | > 10 kΩ |
| | Amplitude |
| DC measurement range | 0 to ± 200 V |
| DC accuracy | ± 1% @ 0.32, 1V, 3.2 V, 10 V, 32 V, 100 V, 140 V |
| AO | 0.03 dB (0.35%) (at 23 ± 5 °C) |
| AC accuracy (at 1 kHz) | 0.05 dB (0.58%) (from 0 to 55 °C) |
| | Flatness Ref 1 kHz |
| ≤ 20 kHz | \pm 0.008 dB (typically < \pm 0.003 dB) |
| ≤ 80 kHz | ± 0.08 dB |
| < 90 kHz | ± 0.1 dB |
| AC level detection | RMS, Peak-to-Peak |
| | Frequency |
| Range | 10 Hz to 96 kHz ¹ |
| Minimum input | 1 mV (S/N > 40 dB) |
| Accuracy | ± (2 ppm + 100 μHz) (≤ 50 kHz) |
| | ± 5 ppm (> 50 kHz) |
| Resolution | 5 digits |

lydi q١ ;у expected ≤ 95.9 kHz. 2.

Includes contributions from generator and analyzer. Individual contributions are typically less than the values stated.

| | Phase |
|--|---|
| | Accuracy |
| 20 Hz to 20 kHz | ± 2° |
| < 96 kHz ¹ | ±4° |
| Minimum input | 1 mV (S/N > 40 dB) |
| Resolution | 0.01° |
| | SMPTE IMD |
| Residual IMD | ≤ 0.0018% (≤ –95 dB) (typical) |
| | DFD (IEC 60118/IEC 60268) |
| Inherent distortion (20 Hz to 20 kHz) | ≤ –106 dB at 1 Vrms (typical) |
| Note: | a so the measurement tends towards the Nyquist frequency of 06 kHz. Full performance can be |

Accuracy deteriorates as the measurement tends towards the Nyquist frequency of 96 kHz. Full performance can be 1. expected \leq 95.9 kHz



Analog audio filters

Analog audio filters

| Low pass filter | | |
|-----------------|--|--|
| | 2 kHz, 3 kHz, 5 kHz, 8 kHz, 10 kHz, 10 kHz, 20 kHz, 22 kHz, 30 kHz, 40 kHz, 50 kHz, 80 kHz | |
| | High pass filter | |
| | 15 Hz, 20 Hz, 22 Hz, 30 Hz, 50 Hz, 70 Hz, 100 Hz, 200 Hz, 300 Hz, 400 Hz | |
| | Weight filter | |
| | A weighting (ANSI-IEC "A" weighted, per IEC Rec 179) CCIR 1 K weighted (CCIR Rec 468) CCIR 2 K weighted (Dolby 2 K) C-Message (C-Message per IEEE743) De-emphasis (50 µs, 75 µs) CCITT (ITU-T Rec. 041, ITU-T Rec. P.53) User-defined ¹ | |

Note:

1. User-defined filters can be uploaded through standard I/O connections.

Sweep

Sweep

| | Generator sweep |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Parameters | Frequency, amplitude, phase |
| Sweep spacing | Linear, logarithmic |
| Sweep mode | Auto sweep, auto list |
| Hold | None, max, min |

Audio monitor

Audio monitor

| Auxiliary | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Monitor output | Scaled to give 1 Vrms at the top of each analyzer input range | |
| Aux output | 0.5 to 5.1 Vpc (± 5%), current limited to 100 mA | |
| Headphone connector | | |
| Recommended headphone | Headphone with 3.5 mm connector | |

Graph features

Graph features

| | FFT analyzer |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Size/acquisition length | 2048, 4096, 8192, 16384, 32768, 65536, 131072, 262144, 524288, 1M, 2M |
| Window | Rectangular, Hanning, Hamming, Blackman-Harris, Rife-Vincent 1 and 3, flat top, Kaiser |
| Amplitude accuracy (flat top window) | ± 0.1 dB (± 1.2%) |



Bluetooth audio features

| Bluetooth features | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| Bluetooth core version | 4.0, excluding Low Power Energy | | |
| RF input/output impedance | 50 Ω (nominal) | | |
| RF connectors | Type-N female | | |
| Maximum RF output | 5 dBm | | |
| | Profiles and supported c | odecs | |
| AGHSP/HSP v1.2 (Headset) | CVSD | | |
| AGHFP/HFP v1.6 (Hands-free) | CVSD & mSBC (WBS) | | |
| A2DP v1.2 (Sink and Source) | SBC, aptX | | |
| AVRCP 1.4 (Controller) | Basic remote-control settings (play, | stop, pause, rewind, forward) | |
| Codec | Sampling frequency (possible values) | Channels supported | Resolution |
| CVSD | 8 kHz | Mono | 16 bits/sample |
| mSBC | 16 kHz | Mono | 16 bits/sample |
| SBC, aptX | 16 kHz 32 kHz 44.1 kHz 48 kHz | Stereo/Mono/Dual channel/Joint 1 | 16 bits/sample |

1.5 MHz bandwidth (Option N3431A)

1.5 MHz bandwidth (Option N3431A)

| Inpr | ut specifications |
|--|--|
| Fundamental frequency range | 10 Hz to 1.5 MHz |
| Frequency accuracy | \pm 2 ppm (> 50 kHz) (with Sample Size \geq 1 M) |
| Measu | irement bandwidth |
| Bandwidth | 1.5 MHz |
| Fla | tness Ref 1 kHz |
| ≤ 200 kHz | ± 0.1 dB |
| ≤ 1 MHz | ± 0.5 dB |
| ≤ 1.5 MHz | ± 1.0 dB |
| | Residual THD |
| Residual THD at 80kHz, 0.32, 1, 3.2, 8Vrms | ≤ -80 dB, ≤ -85 dB (typical), (18 - 28 °C) |
| Note: 1. Auto-select according to EUT | |

POLQA measurement (Option N3433A), licensed by OPTICOM GmbH

| Perceptual Objective Listening Quality Assessment (in line with ITU-T Rec. P.863) | |
|---|--|
| Numeric results | POLQA score MOS-LQO narrowband and wideband average only |
| Graphic display (versus time) | POLQA score, MOS-LQO, delay, dropouts, reference signal, and degraded signal |

PESQ measurement (Option N3433A), licensed by OPTICOM GmbH

Perceptual Objective Listening Quality Assessment (in line with ITU-T Rec. P.862, 862.1, and 862.2)

| Numeric results | PESQ score MOS-LQO narrowband and wideband average only |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Graphic display (versus time) | PESQ score, MOS-LQO, delay, dropouts, reference signal, and degraded signal |



Digital generator features ¹

Digital generator features

| Digital generator features | |
|---|--|
| | Sine, dual sine, and variable phase |
| | Frequency |
| Range | 5 Hz to 0.45 sampling rate (Fs) |
| Accuracy | ± 10 ppm |
| Flatness | ± 0.001 dB |
| Residual THD + N | ≤ -140 dB |
| | Square |
| Frequency range | 5 Hz to 0.45 Fs |
| | SMPTE IMD (1:1/4:1/10:1) |
| | Frequency |
| Low frequency (LF) tone | 40 to 500 Hz |
| High frequency (HF) tone | 2 to 60 kHz, or 0.45 Fs (whichever is lower) |
| Mixed ratio (LF: HF) | 10:1, 4:1, or 1:1 |
| Sweep | Upper frequency, lower frequency, and amplitude |
| shoop | DFD (IEC 60118/IEC 60268) |
| | |
| | Frequency |
| Difference frequency | 80 Hz to 2 kHz 3 to 80 kHz, or 0.45 Fs (whichever is lower) |
| Upper frequency | |
| Center frequency | 3 to 79 kHz, or 0.45 Fs (whichever is lower) |
| Sweep | Upper frequency, lower frequency, and amplitude |
| | Noise |
| Туре | Rectangular, Gaussian, Triangular, and Pink |
| Amplitude | 0 to 1 FFS |
| | Arbitrary |
| Signal | Determined by the user selected file |
| File format | WAVE (.wav) |
| Maximum file size | 5.0 MB |
| File resolution | 8, 16, or 24 bits |
| Frequency range | 2 Hz to 0.45 Fs |
| | Multitone |
| Signal | Determined by the user-specified frequency, amplitude, and phase data |
| Frequency rate | 2 Hz to 0.45 Fs |
| Maximum number of tones | 64 |
| Note: | 0 4 |
| | ications refer to 24 bits FFS. |
| | Sine burst |
| Period | 2 cycles to 65535 cycles |
| Burst on | 1 cycle to (65534 or period – 1, whichever is lower) |
| 20101011 | |
| Burst on to burst off ratio | |
| Burst on to burst off ratio | 0 to 100% |
| | 0 to 100% Monotonicity |
| Burst on to burst off ratio Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 |
| Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity |
| | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 |
| Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 |
| Samples/step Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value |
| Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value -1 FFS to 1 FFS |
| Samples/step Samples/step Amplitude | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value -1 FFS to 1 FFS DC offset |
| Samples/step Samples/step | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value -1 FFS to 1 FFS DC offset -1 FFS to 1 FFS |
| Samples/step Samples/step Amplitude | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value -1 FFS to 1 FFS DC offset |
| Samples/step Samples/step Amplitude | 0 to 100% Monotonicity 1 to 32768 Walking one and walking zero 1 to 65535 Constant value -1 FFS to 1 FFS DC offset -1 FFS to 1 FFS |



AES3/SPDIF interface features

AES3/SPDIF interface features

| | Output specifications |
|------------------------|---|
| | Output connector type |
| Balanced | XLR (transformer coupling) |
| Unbalanced | BNC (grounded) |
| Optical | TOSLINK connector |
| | Output impedance |
| Balanced | 110 Ω |
| Unbalanced | 75 Ω |
| | Output level |
| Balanced | 0.3 to 5.1 Vpp |
| Unbalanced | 0.3 to 2.5 Vpp |
| Sampling rate | 28 to 192 kHz |
| Sampling rate accuracy | ± 5 ppm |
| Output level accuracy | ± 1 dB (typical) |
| Audio bit | 8 bits to 24 bits |
| | Inherent jitter (typical) |
| Balanced | ≤ 1.5 ns |
| Unbalanced | ≤ 1.5 ns |
| Optical | ≤ 5 ns |
| | Clock and sync |
| | Internal master clock |
| Maximum clock rate | 192 kHz |
| Accuracy | ± 5 ppm |
| Inherent jitter | ≤ 1 ns (typical) |
| | Sync clock output |
| Connector type | 25-pin female D-SUB connector pin-1 |
| Impedance | 50 Ω |
| Output level | 3.3 V (LVCMOS IO standard) |
| Polarity | Normal or invert |
| Output type | Bit clock (128 Fs) |
| | Protocol |
| Channel status bits | Professional or consumer (all applicable bits are editable for advanced settings) |
| Format | Professional or consumer |
| User bits | Set or cleared |
| Validity flag | Set or cleared |



DSI features

DSI features

| | Output features |
|------------------------|---|
| Output connector type | 25-pin female D-SUB connector |
| Output connector type | 25-pin male D-SUB to BNC connector (optional accessories) |
| Output impedance | 50 Ω |
| Logic level | 1.2 V, 1.5 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 3.3 V, or user defined (LVCMOS standard) |
| Sampling rate | 6.75 kHz to 400 kHz |
| Sampling rate accuracy | ± 5 ppm |
| | Master-clock |
| Multiplier | 64 to 1024 (depends on the Word Length) |
| Maximum frequency | 51.2 MHz |
| Maximum bit clock | 51.2 MHz |
| Maximum sampling rate | 400 kHz |
| Data format | Left Justified, Right Justified, I2S, or DSP |
| Word length | 8 bits to 32 bits per channel |
| Audio bit | 8 bits to 24 bits (step by 1 bit) |
| Word clock rate | 6.75 kHz to 400 kHz |
| | Clock and sync |
| | Internal master clock |
| Maximum clock rate | 10 MHz |
| Accuracy | ± 5 ppm |
| Inherent jitter | ≤ 1 ns (typical) |
| | Clock source setting (analyzer and generator) |
| | Incoming bit clock from DUT |
| | Internal clock |
| | External clock from the external sync clock input |
| | DSI clock output |
| Impedance | 10 kΩ typical |
| Output level | 1.2 to 3.3 V _{pp} |
| Polarity | Normal or invert |
| | Word clock polarity |
| | Leading-edge or falling edge (with respect to bit clock) |
| | |



Ordering Information

| Product model | Description |
|--|--|
| U8903B-STD | Performance audio analyzer, 2 channels |
| | Measurement channel options |
| U8903B-AN4 | Analog analyzer, 4 channels |
| U8903B-AN8 | Analog analyzer, 8 channels |
| U8903B-DGT | Digital audio card |
| | Bluetooth option |
| U8903B-BLU | Bluetooth card |
| U8903B-BL2 | Bluetooth card, secondary option slot |
| | Bundling options 1 |
| U8903B-201 | Performance audio analyzer with 4 analog analyzer channels, digital audio (AES3/SPDIF and DSI digital audio). This bundle option is suitable for consumer audio or automotive infotainment system test. |
| U8903B-210 | Performance audio analyzer with 4 analog analyzer channels, digital audio (AES3/SPDIF and DSI digital audio), and <i>Bluetooth</i> . This bundle option is suitable for consumer audio or automotive infotainment system test with <i>Bluetooth</i> devices. |
| U8903B-212 | Performance audio analyzer; 2 channels with 50-ohm impedance. This bundle option is suitable for consumer audio tests. |
| | tions include U8903B-STD and other options. They are designed for some common applications or me specific customers. |
| | Ontional software |
| N3431A | Optional software Wide handwidth ontion =1.5 MHz (fixed pernetual license) |
| | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) |
| | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) |
| N3433A | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories |
| N3433A 11500A | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-908 | Wide bandwidth option – 1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-908 U8903B-105 | Wide bandwidth option – 1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m Rackmount kit |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-908 U8903B-105 U8903A-107 | Wide bandwidth option – 1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m Rackmount kit Cable, digital serial interface for DSI input and output connection Cable, accessory – Male XLR-2 male BNC analyzer, 0.26 m |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-908 U8903B-105 U8903A-107 U8903A-108 | Wide bandwidth option – 1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m Rackmount kit Cable, digital serial interface for DSI input and output connection |
| N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-908 U8903B-105 U8903A-107 U8903A-108 | Wide bandwidth option – 1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m Rackmount kit Cable, digital serial interface for DSI input and output connection Cable, accessory – Male XLR-2 male BNC analyzer, 0.26 m Cable, accessory – Female XLR-2 male BNC generator, 0.26 m |
| N3431A N3433A 11500A U8903A-101 U8903A-102 U8903A-103 U8903A-103 U8903B-105 U8903A-107 U8903A-108 U8903A-109 U8903B-1A7 | Wide bandwidth option –1.5 MHz (fixed perpetual license) POLQA and PESQ measurement software (fixed perpetual license) Optional accessories Cable assembly, Type-N (male) to Type-N (male), DC to 6.0 GHz Male BNC to male BNC cable; 1.2 m Male BNC to male RCA cable, 2 m Male XLR to female XLR cable; 2 m Rackmount kit Cable, digital serial interface for DSI input and output connection Cable, accessory – Male XLR-2 male BNC analyzer, 0.26 m Cable, accessory – Female XLR-2 male BNC generator, 0.26 m BNC accessory kit |

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